

# CAS 120

Array spectrometer for lab and production



We bring quality to light.



#### Key features at a glance

- Precision spectrograph with integrated density filter wheel (OD 1-4)
- ▲ Shutter for automatic dark current correction
- 2048 x 14 pixels back-illuminated CCD detector, 16 bit ADC
- Short integration times of 4 ms
- USB interface
- Hardware I/O trigger

### 01 \\ CAS 120 – The powerful spectrometer, specialized for production

The high-performance CAS 120 makes it more feasible to deploy the proven metrology from Instrument Systems even in pricesensitive applications, such as LED production testing or quality assurance.

Unique technical innovations integrated in the CAS 120 result in a higher level of dependability and speed. These benefits are achieved alongside reduced cost even under the demanding conditions experienced in 24/7 production environments. The spectrometer also complies with the exacting requirements of accuracy and versatility without compromise.

The CAS 120 is equipped with a USB interface and hardware trigger, and is available as a VIS (360 – 830 nm) or UV-VIS (200 – 800 nm) model.

Like all spectrometers from Instrument Systems, the CAS 120 can be combined with any of a large number of adapters and other accessories using fiber-optic cables to permit a wide range of different tasks for one spectrometer. This enables the CAS 120 to be deployed efficiently in production, quality assurance, as well as in research and development. The integrated density filter wheel and the darkcurrent shutter also facilitate fully automated measurements over an extremely broad signal range.



# **02\\** Equipment and mode of functioning

### Optical setup with CCT spectrograph

A Crossed Czerny-Turner spectograph with integrated density filter wheel and dark current shutter forms the core of the CAS 120. It guarantees maximum optical precision with exceptionally good straylight rejection and a high level of optical precision.



Optical setup of the CAS 120 with optimized Crossed Czerny-Turner spectograph.

#### **Back-illuminated CCD detector**

A back-thinned CCD area sensor with 2048 x 14 pixels is used in the CAS 120. This sensor offers a high level of measuring sensitivity and large dynamic range. An optical concentrator made up of a cylindrical lens enhances the sensitivity of the spectrometer to values which are comparable with larger, more expensive detectors. Hardware binning of the 14 vertical pixels has improved the signal-to-noise ratio beyond the levels achieved with smaller CCD spectrometers. The low number of pixels in the sensor combined with the fast A/D converter results in particularly short measuring times of only 4 ms. Backthinned CCD detectors also feature a significantly better signal sensitivity in the short-wave spectral range (blue response) than in conventional front-illuminated CCDs which are used in low-cost spectrometers. This is a particular advantage when

measuring blue and white LEDs (see the Instrument Systems Handbook of LED and SSL Metrology, published 2017, for more information on stray light). Due to the intelligent measurement concept cooling of the CCD detector is omitted, which leads to lower cost and maintenance.

### USB interface and hardware I/O trigger

The CAS 120 is equipped with a reliable, screw-fit USB interface and a separate TTL trigger I/O interface. The hardware trigger is necessary to enable precise timing and synchronization with other instruments like current sources. Minimizing synchronization errors and delays is especially critical for wafer probing and LED sorting. Trigger cables are available for direct connection of standard current sources to the CAS 120.

#### **Filter wheel**

The filter wheel design operates without any mechanical position switches. Instead, a more reliable configuration with an electronic angle sensor is used to identify the exact filter position. Optical density filters on the filter wheel are used to expand the total dynamic range of the CAS 120 to impressive 8 decades without manual intervention. As with all Instrument Systems spectrometers, the density filters are spectrally calibrated to ensure high spectral accuracy in all modes of operation. The filter wheel also incorporates the function of the mechanical dark-current shutter which provides fully automated dark-current calibration of the CCD detector.

# **03 \\ Versatile software package**

Instrument Systems supplies a DLL and a LabVIEW® driver for use in production environments and at automated measurement stations. Calculation of all photometric, radiometric and colorimetric quantities is included in the software packages. This permits fast and easy integration within existing production facilities.

#### **SpecWin Pro and SpecWin Light**

SpecWin Pro and SpecWin Light spectral software packages have been developed for a wide range of interactive semi-automatic and even fully automatic laboratory applications. Each package features comprehensive functions for analysis and documentation of test results.



SpecWin Pro spectral analysis software.

# 04 \\ LED measurement in the production line

The CAS 120 is ideal for all measurement applications of LEDs, OLEDs and solid-state lighting products. Firstly, the comprehensive range of accessories transforms the setup of the spectrometer into a universal lab workstation. Secondly, the robust design, the short measuring times and attractive pricing make the CAS 120 ideal for use in cost sensitive production environments. The wafer with processed LED chips provides the opportunity to determine the properties of the future LED for the first time. In particular, this is crucially important when manufacturing white LEDs where tight production tolerances and a high yield for the final white LEDs can only be guaranteed by precise testing for the optical and electrical parameters of the blue LED chips used.

### All results in a single measurement

The spectral measuring principle empowers the CAS 120 to determine photometric and all colorimetric and spectral parameters in a single measurement:

- Luminous flux [Im] or luminous intensity [cd]
- Color coordinates (x,y,z) and color temperature [K]
- ▲ Color rendering index (CRI)
- Dominant, centroid and peak wavelength [nm]

Peak width at half-height FWHM [nm] A very high level of accuracy for the test results is always guaranteed with factory calibration of the spectrometer combined with corresponding measurement adapters in the ISO 17025 accredited test laboratories operated by Instrument Systems.



Adapter and test socket for averaged LED intensity measurements.

ISP 150L Integrating Sphere

for production applications

### Measurement of luminous intensity

The measurement adapters of the LED 4xx series permit luminous intensity measurements in conformity with CIE standards to be carried out in the laboratory and in the backend-of-line processes. Instrument Systems has developed the EKT-10x

### **Measurement of luminous flux**

The integrating spheres with a proven track record from Instrument Systems are used for taking precise measurements of total luminous flux. Spheres with diameters ranging from 75 to 1900 mm permit all measurements in the laboratory and in the production of LEDs, fiber-optic measurement adapters for use in the front-end-of-line processes. These probes can be operated under a microscope and permit fast configuration of the wafer and continuous positional control during testing. The probe's high light throughput also facilitates very short measuring times even with lowpower LED chips.

LED modules and complete lamps and luminaires. For production applications Instrument Systems also works directly with the manufacturers of wafer probers and LED handlers, in order to achieve optimum integration of the optical test system in the existing machine design.

## 05 \\ Our test laboratories – accredited quality

As a leading manufacturer of light measurement equipment we strive to ensure that you are able to place the greatest possible trust in our instruments. Our customers enjoy significantly greater certainty and guaranteed comparability of readings with the accreditation of our test labs according to DIN EN ISO / IEC 17025. This enables our customers to demonstrate the quality of measurements to any third party. All standards used are directly traceable to the reference standard of the national laboratories PTB (Germany) or NIST (USA). The test certificates included with our measuring instruments depict details of the traceability chain.

# **06 \\ Service and support**

We at Instrument Systems are setting a benchmark not only with our products. Our services secure the long-term value of your investment and guarantee optimum productivity over the entire period of use.

#### Our service offerings include the following:

- Engineering services
- ▲ Technical advice, also post-sales
- Re-calibration with certificate
- Instrument repair and hardware upgrade
  - Software updates

CAS 120

# **07 \\ Technical specifications**

Model	UV/VIS	VIS
Spectral range	200 – 800 nm	360 – 830 nm
Detector	Back-thinned CCD	Back-thinned CCD
Number of pixels (vertically binned)	2048 x 14	2048 x 14
Spectral resolution <sup>1)</sup>	2.7 nm	2.2 nm
Datapoint interval	0.35 nm	0.3 nm
Wavelength accuracy <sup>2)</sup>	+/- 0.3 nm	+/- 0.3 nm
Integration time	4 msec – 20 sec	4 msec – 20 sec
Linearity	+/- 0.6 %	+/- 0.6 %
Straylight		
Broadband for Illuminant A radiation <sup>3)</sup>	7 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	5 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
for LED <sup>4)</sup>	5 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	5 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
with laser <sup>4)</sup>	1 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
LED measurements		
Measuring range luminous intensity <sup>5)</sup>	1 mcd – 5 kcd	1 mcd – 5 kcd
Measuring range luminous flux6)	1 mlm – 3.3 klm	1 mlm – 3.3 klm
Measurement uncertainty luminous intensity7)	+/- 4 %	+/- 4 %
Measurement uncertainty luminous flux7)	+/- 4 %	+/- 4 %
Measurement uncertainty dominant wavelength <sup>7)</sup>	+/- 0.5 nm	+/- 0.5 nm
Measurement uncertainty color coordinates <sup>7)</sup>	+/- 0.002	+/- 0.002
Spectroradiometry		
Sensitivity range for irradiance <sup>8)</sup>	5 x 10 <sup>-8</sup> – 5 x 10 <sup>2</sup> W/m <sup>2</sup> nm	3 x 10 <sup>-8</sup> – 3 x 10 <sup>2</sup> W/m <sup>2</sup> nm
Signal sensitivity at 1 s integration time <sup>8)</sup>	8 x 10 <sup>-7</sup> W/m <sup>2</sup> nm	5 x 10 <sup>-7</sup> W/m <sup>2</sup> nm
Spectroradiometric accuracy <sup>7)</sup>	+/- 4 %	+/- 4 %
Measurement accuracy for color coordinates at Illuminant $A^{7\!$	+/- 0.002	+/- 0.002
Reproducibility of color coordinate measurement at Illuminant $A^{\eta}$	+/- 0.0002	+/- 0.0002
Spectrophotometry		
Baseline noise <sup>9)</sup>	+/- 400 counts, or +/- 2.5 %	
Photometric transmission measurement accuracy	+/- 1 %T	
Baseline drift <sup>10)</sup>	0.3 %/h	
Spectrograph		
Focal length, f number, grating	approx. 120 mm, f/3.5, plane refection grating	
Slit	Models UV/VIS and VIS : standard: 100 μm; optional: 50 μm	
Filter wheel / Shutter	Standard for all models; density flter OD 1 – 4; model UV/VIS with UV density flters; position monitoring with encoder	
Electrical data		
AD converter	16 bit resolution	
PC interface	USB 2.0	
Triggering	Input: TLL ascending slope; output: 2 TTL outputs (software controlled), one TTL fash pulse	
Miscellaneous		
Dimensions (H, W, D)	147 x 343 x 317 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Power supply	Wide-range input 100 VAC to 240 VAC 50/60 Hz	
Power consumption	max. 35 VA	
Ambient temperature	15 – 35 °C; relative humidity 70 % max., non-condensing	
Weight	approx. 7 kg	
Valid standards	In conformity with EN 61010-1:2002-08 (safety requirements governing electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use)	

<sup>1)</sup> Approximate values for 100 µm standard slit. Other values for optional 50 µm slit.

2) Applies to Penray lamp or laser.

<sup>4)</sup> Measured at 150 nm gap left of the peak wavelength, relative to peak intensity of unweighted spectral data.

<sup>9</sup> Applies for a signal/noise ratio of 10:1, for yellow LED with 585 nm and with LED-436 Adapter. The values are a factor of 20 to 100 higher for white LEDs.

Applies for a signal/noise ratio of 10:1, for yellow LED with 585 nm and with ISP250 Integrating Sphere. The values are a factor of 20 to 100 higher for white LEDs.

<sup>a</sup> Measured with EOP-120 External Optical Probe and OFG-414 Fiber Bundle, at 600 nm wavelength and signal/noise ratio of 10:1, including the density filters and without averaging.

<sup>a)</sup> Signal level for shortest integration time and at 30,000 counts.

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<sup>10)</sup> Applies for 30 minutes with LS100-130 after 1 hour warm-up time.
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>®</sup> Measured at 400 nm in combination with a GG455 long-pass filter relative to peak intensity of unweighted spectral data.

 $<sup>^\</sup>eta$  Immediately after calibration relative to the calibration standard and without density filter. Indicated errors refer to the twofold standard deviation.

# **08 \\ Ordering information**

Order number	Description	
Spectrometer		
CAS120-151	Model VIS; 360 to 830 nm; 2048 pixels back-illuminated CCD detector; 2.2 nm spectral resolution (100 µm slit)	
CAS120-152	Model UV-VIS; 200 to 800 nm; 2048 pixels back-illuminated CCD detector; 2.7 nm spectral resolution (100 µm slit)	
CAS120-330	3 m PCIe cable	
Measurement adapters for production applications		
LED-433-16	Luminous intensity measurement adapter for LEDs; $I_{LED-B}$ (0.01 sr); incl. OFG-414 and PLG-411; 380 to 1600 nm; shortened version	
LED-434-16	Luminous intensity measurement adapter for LEDs; I <sub>LED-B</sub> (0.01 sr); incl. OFG-424 and PLG-421; 190 to 1350 nm; shortened version	
EKT-101	External optical probe; fiber bundle with 90° beam deflection; 280 to 2500 nm	
EKT-102	External optical probe; fiber bundle with 90° beam deflection; 190 to 1350 nm	
ISP100-130	ISP100 integrating sphere with 100 mm diameter, fiber bundle connector; 240 to 2600 nm; version for handling machine or prober	
ISP100-140	Protective window for measurement port of ISP100-130	
Measurement adapters for laboratory applications		
LED25-431	Averaged LED intensity probe, complete for $I_{LED-B}$ (100 mm) and LED test sockets with 25 mm diam; incl. LED25-100, LED25-230, OFG-424 and PLG-421; 220 to 1350 nm	
LED-436-16	Luminous intensity measurement adapter for LEDs; $I_{LED-B}$ (0.01 sr); incl. OFG-414 and PLG 411; 380 – 1600 nm; with clamp for LED test socket	
LED-437-16	Luminous intensity measurement adapter for LEDs; I <sub>LED-B</sub> (0.01 sr); incl. OFG-424 and PLG 421; 190 – 1350 nm; with clamp for LED test socket	
ISP150L-252	150 mm integrating sphere, complete for luminous flux measurements at LEDs; adapter plate for 25 mm LED test sockets; auxiliary light source; incl. OFG-414 and PLG-411; 380 – 1600 nm	
ISP150L-253	150 mm integrating sphere, complete for luminous flux measurements at LEDs; adapter plate for 25 mm LED test sockets; auxiliary light source; incl. OFG-424 and PLG-421; 240 – 1350 nm	
Calibrations		
CAL-120	Calibration of radiant intensity and luminous intensity; wavelength range VIS	
CAL-121	Calibration of radiant intensity and luminous intensity; wavelength range UV and VIS	
CAL-140	Calibration of luminous flux; absolute value with reference LED at the measuring port of the sphere; wavelength range VIS	
CAL-141	Calibration of luminous flux; absolute value with reference LED at the measuring port of the sphere; wavelength range UV and VIS	
Software		
SW-120	SpecWin Light spectral software for Windows. Features emission-, transmission-, reflexion- and LED measurement	
SW-130	SpecWin Pro spectral software for Windows. Including all modules and measurement modes	
SW-231	Software development kit (SDK); DLL software for customized programs	
SW-233	LabVIEW <sup>®</sup> driver software; requires SW-231	

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